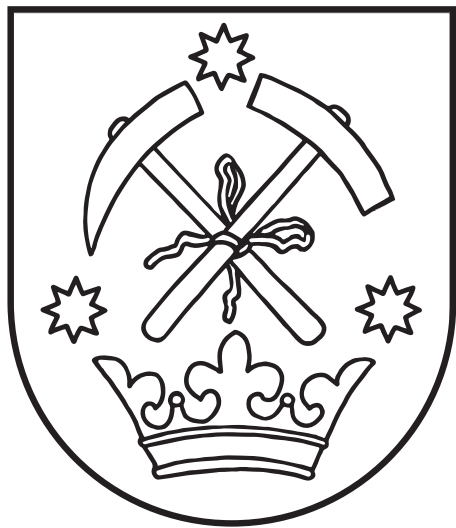




BYSTRÁ®

*Сердце Низких Таттар*